Women's History

The fight for equal rights

Dear Friend,

The women's rights movement started over 150 years ago here in New York State. Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony led the way in the fight for women's suffrage, helping women secure the right to vote in 1920 with the passage of the 19th Amendment. Since then, women have fought tirelessly to break down barriers and expand women's rights and their role in society.

However, the fight for equality is not yet over. While we've passed new laws to strengthen women's rights, unfortunately, glass ceilings still exist and we must continue to make progress.

This pamphlet contains information about important women who shaped our country's history. I hope you find it useful as you learn about those who helped pave the way for a better future.

Sincerely,

Joseph R. Lentol

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Highlights of **WOMEN** Throughout History

1848 First Women's Rights Convention is held in Seneca Falls, N.Y.

1849 Elizabeth Blackwell becomes the first licensed female physician.

1865 Mary Edwards Walker becomes the first and only woman to receive the Medal of Honor.

1866 Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony form the American Equal Rights Association, which people of all races and both genders join to support universal suffrage.

1896 Mary Church Terrell, Ida B. Wells-Barnett and former slave Harriet Tubman form the National Association of Colored Women.

1912 Theodore Roosevelt's Progressive Party becomes the first national political party to adopt a women's suffrage plank.

1917 New York State grants women the right to vote.

1920 The 19th Amendment is ratified, granting women the right to vote.

1923 First Equal Rights Amendment is introduced. (Amendment has never been ratified.)

1931 Jane Addams becomes the first American woman to receive the Nobel Peace Prize.

1932 Amelia Earhart becomes the first woman to make a transcontinental nonstop flight.

1933 Frances Perkins is appointed Secretary of Labor, becoming the first female member of a presidential cabinet.

1945 Former First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt is appointed as a delegate to the United Nations and helps draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948.

1968 Shirley Chisholm, a former NYS Assemblymember, becomes the first African-American woman elected to Congress. In 1972, she becomes the first African-American and first female major-party candidate for the presidency of the United States.

1972 Katharine Graham at the Washington Post becomes the first female CEO of a Fortune 500 company.

1973 In Roe v. Wade, the Supreme Court affirms a woman's constitutional right to choose.

1977 Janet Guthrie becomes the first woman to compete in the Indy 500 and the Daytona 500.

1981 Sandra Day O'Connor becomes the first woman on the U.S. Supreme Court.

1983 Sally Ride is the first American woman in space.

1984 Geraldine Ferraro is the first woman nominated for vice president by a major party.

1993 Janet Reno becomes the first female U.S. Attorney General.

1997 Madeleine Albright is sworn in as the first female U.S. Secretary of State.

2007 Nancy Pelosi becomes the first woman Speaker of the House of Representatives.

2009 Michelle Obama becomes the first African-American First Lady of the U.S.

2009 Sonia Sotomayor becomes the first Hispanic and third female justice of the U.S. Supreme Court.

2012 Former Assemblymember Grace Meng becomes the first Asian-American elected to Congress from New York.

2014 Janet Yellen is the first woman to be named chair of the Federal Reserve.

Did you know?

- Women are about 51% of the U.S. population[1]
- Women hold just 19% of seats in the U.S. Congress[2]
- Only 26% of New York State legislators are women
- Women hold a mere 4% of Fortune 500 CEO roles[3]
- Full-time women workers earn about 78% as much as men[4]
- The U.S. is the only industrialized nation that doesn't mandate paid maternity leave[5]
- 1 in 3 women will experience domestic violence in her lifetime[6]
- The U.S. finishes 28th out of 145 countries in terms of gender equality for women[7]

[1]quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/00000.html
[2]cawp.rutgers.edu/women-us-congress-2015
[3]catalyst.org/knowledge/women-ceos-fortune-1000
[4]whitehouse.gov/issues/equal-pay
[5]politifact.com/truth-o-meter/statements/2015/jan/21/barack-obama/barack-obama-says-united-states-only-developed-cou/
[6]ncadv.org/learn/statistics
[7]www3.weforum.org/docs/GGGR2015/cover.pdf

"We can all be proud to say the women's rights movement began in Seneca Falls right here in New York State. But, as the facts indicate, the fight is far from over. Let's keep leading the way for true women's equality."

– Joseph R. Lentol
Member of Assembly